Ruby master - Feature #6752

Replacing ill-formed subsequencce

07/19/2012 11:42 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

Status:	Closed	
Priority:	Normal	
Assignee:	matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)	
Target version:	2.6	

Description

=begin
== □□
String□□

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- twitter□title
- IRC□□□
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- Web□□□□□□
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- https://twitter.com/takahashim/status/18974040397
- https://twitter.com/n0kada/status/215674740705210368
- https://twitter.com/n0kada/status/215686490070585346
- https://twitter.com/hajimehoshi/status/215671146769682432
- http://po-ru.com/diary/fixing-invalid-utf-8-in-ruby-revisited/
- http://stackoverflow.com/questions/2982677/ruby-1-9-invalid-byte-sequence-in-utf-8

== □□□□□: □□□□
□□□□□String□
□□□□□□□Unicode□□□U+FFFD□□□□□□□□?□□
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http://unicode.org/reports/tr36/#UTF-8_Exploit

== API
--- str.encode(str.encoding, invalid: replace, [replace: "□"])

- CSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- iconv □□□□□□□ glibc iconv □ GNU libiconv □ //IGNORE □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(□□□)

== □□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- fix/repair invalid/illegal bytes/sequence □□□□□□□□

== □□
=== □□□□□
int ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(p, e, enc); □□□
MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
ONIGENC_CONSTRUCT_MBCLEN_INVALID() □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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=== transcode□□□
UCS□□□□glibc iconv, GNU libiconv, Perl Encode□□□□□□□
CSI□transcode□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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diff --git a/string.c b/string.c
index d038835..4808f15 100644
--- a/string.c
+++ b/string.c
@@ -7426,6 +7426,199 @@ rb_str_ellipsize(VALUE str, long len)
return ret;
}

+/*

- * call-seq:
- *   str.fix_invalid -> new_str
- *
- * If the string is well-formed, it returns self.
- * If the string has invalid byte sequence, repair it with given replacement
- * character.
- */ +VALUE +rb_str_fix_invalid(VALUE str) +{
- int cr = ENC_CODERANGE(str);
- rb_encoding *enc;
- if (cr == ENC_CODERANGE_7BIT || cr == ENC_CODERANGE_VALID)
- return rb_str_dup(str); +
- enc = STR_ENC_GET(str);
- if (rb_enc_asciicompat(enc)) {
- const char *p = RSTRING_PTR(str);
- const char *e = RSTRING_END(str);
- const char *p1 = p;
- /* 10 should be enough for the usual use case,
- * fixing a wrongly chopped character at the end of the string
- */
- long room = 10;
- VALUE buf = rb_str_buf_new(RSTRING_LEN(str) + room);
- const char *rep;
- if (enc == rb_utf8_encoding())
- rep = "\xEF\xBF\xBD";
- else
- rep = "?";
- cr = ENC_CODERANGE_7BIT; +
- p = search_nonascii(p, e);
- if (!p) {
- p = e;
- }
- while (p < e) {
- int ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(p, e, enc);
- if (MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_P(ret)) {
- if ((unsigned char)*p > 127) cr = ENC_CODERANGE_VALID;
- p += MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_LEN(ret);
- }
- else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) {
- const char *q;
- long clen = rb_enc_mbmaxlen(enc);
- if (p > p1) rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1);
- q = RSTRING_END(buf); +
- if (e - p < clen) clen = e - p;
- if (clen < 3) {
- clen = 1;
- }
- else {

- long len = RSTRING_LEN(buf);
- clen--;
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p, clen);
- for (; clen > 1; clen--) {
- ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(q, q + clen, enc);
- if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) {
- break;
- }
- else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) {
- continue;
- }
- else {
- rb_bug("shouldn't reach here '%s'", q);
- }
- }
- rb_str_set_len(buf, len);
- }
- p += clen;
- p1 = p;
- rb_str_buf_cat2(buf, rep);
- p = search_nonascii(p, e);
- if (!p) {
- p = e;
- break;
- }
- }
- else if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) {
- break;
- }
- else {
- rb_bug("shouldn't reach here");
- }
- }
- if (p1 < p) {
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1);
- }
- if (p < e) {
- rb_str_buf_cat2(buf, rep);
- cr = ENC_CODERANGE_VALID;
- }
- ENCODING_CODERANGE_SET(buf, rb_enc_to_index(enc), cr);
- return buf;
- }
- else if (rb_enc_dummy_p(enc)) {
- return rb_str_dup(str);
- }
- else {
- /* ASCII incompatible */
- const char *p = RSTRING_PTR(str);
- const char *e = RSTRING_END(str);
- const char *p1 = p;
- /* 10 should be enough for the usual use case,
- * fixing a wrongly chopped character at the end of the string
- */
- long room = 10;
- VALUE buf = rb_str_buf_new(RSTRING_LEN(str) + room);
- const char *rep;
- long mbminlen = rb_enc_mbminlen(enc);
- static rb_encoding *utf16be;
- static rb_encoding *utf16le;
- static rb_encoding *utf32be;
- static rb_encoding *utf32le;
- if (!utf16be) {
- utf16be = rb_enc_find("UTF-16BE");
- utf16le = rb_enc_find("UTF-16LE");
- utf32be = rb_enc_find("UTF-32BE");
- utf32le = rb_enc_find("UTF-32LE");

```
}
if (enc == utf16be) {
rep = "\xFF\xFD";
}
else if (enc == utf16le) {
rep = "\xFD\xFF";
}
else if (enc == utf32be) {
rep = "\x00\x00\xFF\xFD";
}
else if (enc == utf32le) {
rep = "\xFD\xFF\x00\x00";
}
else {
rep = "?";
} +
while (p < e) {
int ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(p, e, enc);
if (MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_P(ret)) {
p += MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_LEN(ret);
}
else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) {
const char *q;
long clen = rb_enc_mbmaxlen(enc);
if (p > p1) rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1);
q = RSTRING_END(buf); +
if (e - p < clen) clen = e - p;
if (clen < mbminlen * 3) {
clen = mbminlen;
}
else {
long len = RSTRING_LEN(buf);
clen -= mbminlen;
rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p, clen);
for (; clen > mbminlen; clen-=mbminlen) {
ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(q, q + clen, enc);
if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) {
break;
}
else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) {
continue;
}
else {
rb_bug("shouldn't reach here '%s'", q);
}
}
rb_str_set_len(buf, len);
}
p += clen;
p1 = p;
rb_str_buf_cat2(buf, rep);
}
else if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) {
break;
}
else {
rb_bug("shouldn't reach here");
}
}
if (p1 < p) {
rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1);
}
if (p < e) {
rb_str_buf_cat2(buf, rep);
}
ENCODING_CODERANGE_SET(buf, rb_enc_to_index(enc), ENC_CODERANGE_VALID);
return buf;
```

- } +} + /***
  - Document-class: Symbol * @@ -7882,6 +8075,7 @@ Init_String(void) rb_define_method(rb_cString, "getbyte", rb_str_getbyte, 1); rb_define_method(rb_cString, "setbyte", rb_str_setbyte, 2); rb_define_method(rb_cString, "byteslice", rb_str_byteslice, -1);

- rb_define_method(rb_cString, "fix_invalid", rb_str_fix_invalid, 0);

  rb_define_method(rb_cString, "to_i", rb_str_to_i, -1);
  rb_define_method(rb_cString, "to_f", rb_str_to_f, 0);
  diff --git a/test/ruby/test_string.rb b/test/ruby/test_string.rb
  index 47f349c..2b0cfeb 100644
  --- a/test/ruby/test_string.rb
  +++ b/test/ruby/test_string.rb
  @@ -2031,6 +2031,29 @@ class TestString < Test::Unit::TestCase

  assert_equal(u("\x82")+("\u3042"*9), ("\u3042"*10).byteslice(2, 28))
  end
  +

- def test_fix_invalid

- assert_equal("\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD", "\x80\x80\x80".fix_invalid)

- assert_equal("\uFFFDA", "\xF4\x80\x80A".fix_invalid)
  +

- # exapmles in Unicode 6.1.0 D93b

- assert_equal("\x41\uFFFD\uFFFD\x41\uFFFD\x41",

- [redacted]

- assert_equal("\x41\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD\x41",

- [redacted]

- assert_equal("\u0061\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0062\uFFFD\u0063\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0064",

- [redacted]

  +

- assert_equal("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz\u0061\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0062\uFFFD\u0063\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0064",

- [redacted]

  +

- assert_equal("\uFFFD\u3042".encode("UTF-16BE"),

- [redacted]

- [redacted]

- assert_equal("\uFFFD\u3042".encode("UTF-16LE"),

- [redacted]

- [redacted]

- end
  end

class TestString2 < TestString

=end

Related issues:

Related to Ruby master - Feature #6321: Find and repair bad bytes in encoding...	**Closed**	**04/19/2012**
Related to Ruby master - Bug #7967: String#encode invalid: :replace doesn't r...	**Rejected**	**02/26/2013**

Associated revisions

Revision 1e8a05c1 - 04/19/2013 08:21 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

Add example for String#scrub

[Feature #6321] [Feature #6752] [Bug #7967]

git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/trunk@40391 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

Revision 40391 - 04/19/2013 08:21 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

Add example for String#scrub

[Feature #6321] [Feature #6752] [Bug #7967]

Revision 40391 - 04/19/2013 08:21 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

Add example for String#scrub

[Feature #6321] [Feature #6752] [Bug #7967]

Revision 40391 - 04/19/2013 08:21 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

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Revision 40391 - 04/19/2013 08:21 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

Add example for String#scrub

[Feature #6321] [Feature #6752] [Bug #7967]

Revision eae1366b - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: suppress warnings

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): suppress maybe-uninitialized and empty body in an else-statement. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/trunk@40416 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

Revision 40416 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: suppress warnings

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): suppress maybe-uninitialized and empty body in an else-statement. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

Revision 40416 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: suppress warnings

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): suppress maybe-uninitialized and empty body in an else-statement. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

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Revision 40416 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: suppress warnings

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): suppress maybe-uninitialized and empty body in an else-statement. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

Revision 596ca948 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: fix for UTF-32

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): fix for UTF-32. strlen() on strings contain NUL returns wrong result, use sizeof operator instead. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/trunk@40417 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

Revision 40417 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: fix for UTF-32

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): fix for UTF-32. strlen() on strings contain NUL returns wrong result, use sizeof operator instead. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

Revision 40417 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: fix for UTF-32

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): fix for UTF-32. strlen() on strings contain NUL returns wrong result, use sizeof operator instead. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

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Revision 40417 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

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Revision 40417 - 04/23/2013 02:58 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

string.c: fix for UTF-32

- string.c (rb_str_scrub): fix for UTF-32. strlen() on strings contain NUL returns wrong result, use sizeof operator instead. [ruby-dev:45975] [Feature #6752]

History

#1 - 10/05/2012 09:47 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Description updated

#2 - 10/05/2012 11:10 AM - kosaki (Motohiro KOSAKI)

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□□□□□□encode()□□
□□□□□□□ replace_invalid_character □□
□□□encode □ invalid => replace □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ replace_invalid □□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□(□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unicode□□□U+FFFD □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

#3 - 11/10/2012 05:23 PM - duerst (Martin Dürst)

- Target version changed from 2.0.0 to 2.6

I have thought about this a bit. Yui's patch to string treats this as a problem separat from transcoding. I think it is preferable to use the transcoding logic to implement this. The advantage is that exactly the same options and fallbacks can be used, and if we add a new option or fallback to transcode, it will be usable, too.

Some more notes: The checks for converting from one encoding to the same encoding are in str_transcode0. Anywhere else? We need some data to drive the conversion, but this should be easy to generate, and will be the same for many 8-bit encodings.

It will be easy to catch invalid byte sequences, but I'm not sure it's worth to check unassigned codepoints, at least not in Unicode.

I have changed the target version from 2.0.0 to next minor, because I don't think this will be ready for 2.0.0. But please change back if somebody can do it faster.

#4 - 01/09/2013 05:58 PM - knu (Akinori MUSHA)

=begin
(('+1')) for the functionality.

What we currently have (Encoding::Converter) is not enough to solve this problem because 1) it is mandatory to pick a different encoding to convert to for nothing, and even if you have decided to pick one 2) #primitive_errinfo does not give you offset information that is necessary to locate where the found invalid bytes are.

In addition to this proposal, I'd like String#encode to accept a proc instead of a fixed string as a :replace option to get a callback for each invalid byte so you can dynamically compose a replace string for the given invalid byte. Perl's encode() and decode() have this feature and it's very handy to investigate and visualize how a string is garbled. (e.g. (({replace: ->(byte) { "\e[7m<%02X>\e[m" % byte }})))

I don't have a particular opinion about the API, but having self-transcoders perform validation as duerst (Martin Dürst) implies sounds great to me if it could be properly implemented.

My tentative solution that is known to be very slow is here: ((URL:https://gist.github.com/4491446))
=end

#5 - 04/09/2013 04:38 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

duerst (Martin Dürst) wrote:

> I have thought about this a bit. Yui's patch to string treats this as a problem separat from transcoding. I think it is preferable to use the transcoding logic to implement this. The advantage is that exactly the same options and fallbacks can be used, and if we add a new option or fallback to transcode, it will be usable, too.

This method doesn't need same options and fallbacks.
It need only invalid related, doesn't need undef related.
Moreover transcoder is usable only if Ruby has related transcoder of the target encoding.
But Ruby has some encodings which doesn't have transcoder for example emacs-mule.
Therefore this can't be built on transcoder.

> Some more notes: The checks for converting from one encoding to the same encoding are in str_transcode0. Anywhere else? We need some data to drive the conversion, but this should be easy to generate, and will be the same for many 8-bit encodings.

Yeah, I came to str_transcode0 and it is correct place.

The date we need is problem.
transcode doesn't have all the data though tool/transcode-tblgen.rb has some base data.
The only one which has all the data we need is enc/*.

> It will be easy to catch invalid byte sequences, but I'm not sure it's worth to check unassigned codepoints, at least not in Unicode.

If we need unassigned codepoints, we must define encodings more strictly.
Even if it is Unicode, it needs versions.
I don't think it's worth to check.

#6 - 04/09/2013 06:24 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

I wrote a updated patch which include String#scrub and String#encode with extension.
String#scrub allows replacement as both argument or block.

diff --git a/string.c b/string.c
index 8b85739..bc973dc 100644
--- a/string.c
+++ b/string.c
@@ -7741,6 +7741,271 @@ rb_str_ellipsize(VALUE str, long len)
return ret;
}

+static VALUE
+str_compat_and_valid(VALUE str, rb_encoding *enc)
+{

- int cr;
- str = StringValue(str);
- cr = rb_enc_str_coderange(str);
- if (cr == ENC_CODERANGE_BROKEN) {
- rb_raise(rb_eArgError, "replacement must be valid byte sequence '%+"PRIsVALUE"'", str);
- }
- else if (cr == ENC_CODERANGE_7BIT) {
- rb_encoding *e = STR_ENC_GET(str);
- if (!rb_enc_asciicompat(enc)) {
- rb_raise(rb_eEncCompatError, "incompatible character encodings: %s and %s",
- rb_enc_name(enc), rb_enc_name(e));
- }
- }
- else { /* ENC_CODERANGE_VALID */
- rb_encoding *e = STR_ENC_GET(str);
- if (enc != e) {
- rb_raise(rb_eEncCompatError, "incompatible character encodings: %s and %s",
- rb_enc_name(enc), rb_enc_name(e));
- }
- }
- return str; +} + +/*
- * call-seq:
- * str.scrub -> new_str
- * str.scrub(repl) -> new_str
- * str.scrub{|bytes|} -> new_str
- *
- * If the string is invalid byte sequence then replace invalid bytes with given replacement
- * character, else returns self.
- */ +VALUE +rb_str_scrub(int argc, VALUE *argv, VALUE str) +{
- int cr = ENC_CODERANGE(str);
- rb_encoding *enc;
- VALUE repl; +
- if (cr == ENC_CODERANGE_7BIT || cr == ENC_CODERANGE_VALID)
- return rb_str_dup(str); +
- enc = STR_ENC_GET(str);
- rb_scan_args(argc, argv, "01", &repl);
- if (argc != 0) {
- repl = str_compat_and_valid(repl, enc);
- } +
- if (rb_enc_dummy_p(enc)) {
- return rb_str_dup(str);
- } +
- if (rb_enc_asciicompat(enc)) {
- const char *p = RSTRING_PTR(str);
- const char *e = RSTRING_END(str);
- const char *p1 = p;
- const char *rep;
- long replen;
- int rep7bit_p;
- VALUE buf = rb_str_buf_new(RSTRING_LEN(str));
- if (rb_block_given_p()) {
- rep = NULL;
- }
- else if (!NIL_P(repl)) {
- rep = RSTRING_PTR(repl);
- replen = RSTRING_LEN(repl);
- rep7bit_p = (ENC_CODERANGE(repl) == ENC_CODERANGE_7BIT);
- }

- else if (enc == rb_utf8_encoding()) {
- rep = "\xEF\xBF\xBD";
- replen = strlen(rep);
- rep7bit_p = FALSE;
- }
- else {
- rep = "?";
- replen = strlen(rep);
- rep7bit_p = TRUE;
- }
- cr = ENC_CODERANGE_7BIT; +
- p = search_nonascii(p, e);
- if (!p) {
- p = e;
- }
- while (p < e) {
- int ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(p, e, enc);
- if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) {
- break;
- }
- else if (MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_P(ret)) {
- cr = ENC_CODERANGE_VALID;
- p += MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_LEN(ret);
- }
- else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) {
- /*
- * p1~p: valid ascii/multibyte chars
- * p ~e: invalid bytes + unknown bytes
- */
- long clen = rb_enc_mbmaxlen(enc);
- if (p > p1) {
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1);
- } +
- if (e - p < clen) clen = e - p;
- if (clen <= 2) {
- clen = 1;
- }
- else {
- const char *q = p;
- clen--;
- for (; clen > 1; clen--) {
- ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(q, q + clen, enc);
- if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) break;
- else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) continue;
- else UNREACHABLE;
- }
- }
- if (rep) {
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, rep, replen);
- if (!rep7bit_p) cr = ENC_CODERANGE_VALID;
- }
- else {
- repl = rb_yield(rb_enc_str_new(p1, clen, enc));
- repl = str_compat_and_valid(repl, enc);
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, RSTRING_PTR(repl), RSTRING_LEN(repl));
- if (ENC_CODERANGE(repl) == ENC_CODERANGE_VALID)
- cr = ENC_CODERANGE_VALID;
- }
- p += clen;
- p1 = p;
- p = search_nonascii(p, e);
- if (!p) {
- p = e;
- break;
- }
- }
- else {
- UNREACHABLE;
- }
- }
- if (p1 < p) {
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1);
- }
- if (p < e) {
- if (rep) {

- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, rep, replen);
- if (!rep7bit_p) cr = ENC_CODERANGE_VALID;
- }
- else {
- repl = rb_yield(rb_enc_str_new(p, e-p, enc));
- repl = str_compat_and_valid(repl, enc);
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, RSTRING_PTR(repl), RSTRING_LEN(repl));
- if (ENC_CODERANGE(repl) == ENC_CODERANGE_VALID)
- cr = ENC_CODERANGE_VALID;
- }
- }
- ENCODING_CODERANGE_SET(buf, rb_enc_to_index(enc), cr);
- return buf;
- }
- else {
- /* ASCII incompatible */
- const char *p = RSTRING_PTR(str);
- const char *e = RSTRING_END(str);
- const char *p1 = p;
- VALUE buf = rb_str_buf_new(RSTRING_LEN(str));
- const char *rep;
- long replen;
- long mbminlen = rb_enc_mbminlen(enc);
- static rb_encoding *utf16be;
- static rb_encoding *utf16le;
- static rb_encoding *utf32be;
- static rb_encoding *utf32le;
- if (!utf16be) {
- utf16be = rb_enc_find("UTF-16BE");
- utf16le = rb_enc_find("UTF-16LE");
- utf32be = rb_enc_find("UTF-32BE");
- utf32le = rb_enc_find("UTF-32LE");
- }
- if (!NIL_P(repl)) {
- rep = RSTRING_PTR(repl);
- replen = RSTRING_LEN(repl);
- }
- else if (enc == utf16be) {
- rep = "\xFF\xFD";
- replen = strlen(rep);
- }
- else if (enc == utf16le) {
- rep = "\xFD\xFF";
- replen = strlen(rep);
- }
- else if (enc == utf32be) {
- rep = "\x00\x00\xFF\xFD";
- replen = strlen(rep);
- }
- else if (enc == utf32le) {
- rep = "\xFD\xFF\x00\x00";
- replen = strlen(rep);
- }
- else {
- rep = "?";
- replen = strlen(rep);
- } +
- while (p < e) {
- int ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(p, e, enc);
- if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) {
- break;
- }
- else if (MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_P(ret)) {
- p += MBCLEN_CHARFOUND_LEN(ret);
- }
- else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) {
- const char *q = p;
- long clen = rb_enc_mbmaxlen(enc);
- if (p > p1) rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1); +
- if (e - p < clen) clen = e - p;
- if (clen <= mbminlen * 2) {
- clen = mbminlen;
- }
- else {
- clen -= mbminlen;

- for (; clen > mbminlen; clen-=mbminlen) {
- ret = rb_enc_precise_mbclen(q, q + clen, enc);
- if (MBCLEN_NEEDMORE_P(ret)) break;
- else if (MBCLEN_INVALID_P(ret)) continue;
- else UNREACHABLE;
- }
- }
- if (rep) {
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, rep, replen);
- }
- else {
- repl = rb_yield(rb_enc_str_new(p, e-p, enc));
- repl = str_compat_and_valid(repl, enc);
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, RSTRING_PTR(repl), RSTRING_LEN(repl));
- }
- p += clen;
- p1 = p;
- }
- else {
- UNREACHABLE;
- }
- }
- if (p1 < p) {
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, p1, p - p1);
- }
- if (p < e) {
- if (rep) {
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, rep, replen);
- }
- else {
- repl = rb_yield(rb_enc_str_new(p, e-p, enc));
- repl = str_compat_and_valid(repl, enc);
- rb_str_buf_cat(buf, RSTRING_PTR(repl), RSTRING_LEN(repl));
- }
- }
- ENCODING_CODERANGE_SET(buf, rb_enc_to_index(enc), ENC_CODERANGE_VALID);
- return buf;
- } +} + /**
    - Document-class: Symbol * @@ -8222,6 +8487,7 @@ Init_String(void) rb_define_method(rb_cString, "getbyte", rb_str_getbyte, 1); rb_define_method(rb_cString, "setbyte", rb_str_setbyte, 2); rb_define_method(rb_cString, "byteslice", rb_str_byteslice, -1);

- rb_define_method(rb_cString, "scrub", rb_str_scrub, -1);

  rb_define_method(rb_cString, "to_i", rb_str_to_i, -1);
  rb_define_method(rb_cString, "to_f", rb_str_to_f, 0);
  diff --git a/test/dl/test_callback.rb b/test/dl/test_callback.rb
  index 8ae652b..ef24235 100644
  --- a/test/dl/test_callback.rb
  +++ b/test/dl/test_callback.rb
  @@ -61,9 +61,11 @@ module DL
  addr = set_callback(TYPE_VOID, 1) do |foo|
  called = true
  end

- [redacted]

  func = CFunc.new(addr, TYPE_VOID, 'test')
  f = Function.new(func, [TYPE_VOIDP])

- [redacted]

  f.call(nil)

  assert called, 'function should be called'
  diff --git a/test/ruby/test_m17n.rb b/test/ruby/test_m17n.rb
  index a8d56a4..60834bb 100644
  --- a/test/ruby/test_m17n.rb
  +++ b/test/ruby/test_m17n.rb
  @@ -1489,4 +1489,38 @@ class TestM17N < Test::Unit::TestCase
  s.untrust
  assert_equal(true, s.b.untrusted?)
  end
  +

- def test_scrub
- assert_equal("\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD", u("\x80\x80\x80").scrub)
- assert_equal("\uFFFDA", u("\xF4\x80\x80A").scrub)
  +
- # exapmles in Unicode 6.1.0 D93b
- assert_equal("\x41\uFFFD\uFFFD\x41\uFFFD\x41",
- 
- assert_equal("\x41\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD\x41",
- 
- assert_equal("\u0061\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0062\uFFFD\u0063\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0064",
- 
- assert_equal("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz\u0061\uFFFD\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0062\uFFFD\u0063\uFFFD\uFFFD\u0064",
- 

  +
- assert_equal("\u3042\u3013", u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub("\u3013"))
- assert_raise(Encoding::CompatibilityError){ u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub(e("\xA4\xA2")) }
- assert_raise(TypeError){ u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub(1) }
- assert_raise(ArgumentError){ u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub(u("\x81")) }
- assert_equal(e("\xA4\xA2\xA2\xAE"), e("\xA4\xA2\xA4").scrub(e("\xA2\xAE")))
  +
- assert_equal("\u3042", u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub{|x|'<'+x.unpack('H*')[0]+'>'})
- assert_raise(Encoding::CompatibilityError){ u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub{e("\xA4\xA2")} }
- assert_raise(TypeError){ u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub{1} }
- assert_raise(ArgumentError){ u("\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81\x82\xE3\x81").scrub{u("\x81")} }
- assert_equal(e("\xA4\xA2\xA2\xAE"), e("\xA4\xA2\xA4").scrub{e("\xA2\xAE")})
  +
- assert_equal("\uFFFD\u3042".encode("UTF-16BE"),
- 
- 
- assert_equal("\uFFFD\u3042".encode("UTF-16LE"),
- 
- 
- end
  end
  diff --git a/transcode.c b/transcode.c
  index de12c04..9c940ed 100644
  --- a/transcode.c
  +++ b/transcode.c
  @@ -2652,6 +2652,8 @@ str_transcode_enc_args(VALUE str, volatile VALUE *arg1, volatile VALUE *arg2,
  return dencidx;
  }

+VALUE rb_str_scrub(int argc, VALUE *argv, VALUE str);
+
static int

str_transcode0(int argc, VALUE *argv, VALUE *self, int ecflags, VALUE ecopts)
{
@@ -2686,6 +2688,17 @@ str_transcode0(int argc, VALUE *argv, VALUE *self, int ecflags, VALUE ecopts)
ECONV_XML_ATTR_CONTENT_DECORATOR|
ECONV_XML_ATTR_QUOTE_DECORATOR)) == 0) {
if (senc && senc == denc) {

- if (ecflags & ECONV_INVALID_MASK) {
- if (!NIL_P(ecopts)) {
- VALUE rep = rb_hash_aref(ecopts, sym_replace);
- dest = rb_str_scrub(1, &rep, str);
- }
- else {
- dest = rb_str_scrub(0, NULL, str);
- }
- *self = dest;
- return dencidx;
- }   return NIL_P(arg2) ? -1 : dencidx;   }   if (senc && denc && rb_enc_asciicompat(senc) && rb_enc_asciicompat(denc)) {

#7 - 04/10/2013 08:04 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

[illegible][ruby-dev:47241] [illegible] patch [illegible]

= [illegible]String[illegible]

== [illegible]
[illegible]String#encode [illegible] API [illegible] API [illegible]

== [illegible]

- API [illegible] String#encoode [illegible]2[illegible]
- [illegible] String#scrub [illegible]

== API

API [illegible] String#encoode [illegible] String#scrub [illegible]2[illegible]

== String#encode

[illegible] API [illegible]iconv [illegible] API [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]String#encode [illegible] CSI [illegible] Ruby [illegible]
[illegible] UTF-8 [illegible]

str.encode("UTF-8", invalid: :replace)

[illegible]

str.encode("UTF-8", invalid: :replace, replace: "\u3013")

[illegible]
[illegible] fallback [illegible]
Ruby M17N [illegible] CSI [illegible] fallback [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

- invalid [illegible] undef [illegible]
- from encoding ([illegible])
- to encoding ([illegible]) [illegible] [illegible]1[illegible]

== String#scrub

[illegible] API [illegible]
[illegible] fallback [illegible] API[illegible]
[illegible] zpool scrub [illegible]
http://docs.oracle.com/cd/E19253-01/819-6260/gbbxi/

=== str.scrub

Unicode [illegible] U+FFFD (Replacement Character) [illegible]
[illegible] ? [illegible]

=== str.scrub("**")

[illegible]

=== str.scrub{|x| '<'+x.ord.to_s(16)+'>' }

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

#8 - 04/19/2013 12:31 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

OK, I agree with enhancement of String#encoding and String#scrub.

Matz.

#9 - 04/20/2013 05:21 AM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

- Status changed from Assigned to Closed

- % Done changed from 0 to 100

This issue was solved with changeset r40391.
Yui, thank you for reporting this issue.
Your contribution to Ruby is greatly appreciated.
May Ruby be with you.

Add example for String#scrub

[Feature #6321] [Feature #6752] [Bug #7967]